

# Primitive Idempotent in $FC_{8p^n}$ and Corresponding Codes

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## Abstract:

In semi-simple ring  $R_{8p^n} \equiv \frac{GF(q)[x]}{\langle x^{8p^n} - 1 \rangle}$ , where  $p$  and  $q$  (of type  $8k + 1$ ) are distinct odd primes,  $n$  is a positive integer and order of  $q$  modulo  $8p^n$  is  $\frac{\phi(p^n)}{2}$ , expression for primitive idempotents are obtained.

Generating polynomials, dimensions and minimum distance bounds for the cyclic codes generated by these idempotents are also calculated.

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**Keywords.** Cyclotomic cosets, primitive idempotents, generating polynomials, minimum distance.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The group algebra  $FC_{8p^n}$ ,  $F$  is field of order  $q$  and  $C_{8p^n}$  is cyclic group of order  $8p^n$  such that  $\text{g.c.d.}(q, 8p) = 1$ , is semi-simple having finite cardinality of collection of primitive idempotents which equals the cardinality of collection of  $q$ -cyclotomic cosets modulo  $8p^n$  [11]. The primitive idempotents of minimal cyclic codes of length  $m$  in case, when order of  $q$  modulo  $m$  is  $\phi(m)$  for  $m = 2, 4, p^n, 2p^n$  were computed in [6, 9]. The primitive idempotents of length  $p^n$  with order of  $q$  modulo  $p^n$  is  $\frac{\phi(p^n)}{2}$  were obtained in [10] and minimal quadratic residue codes of length  $p^n$  in [7]. Cyclic codes of length  $2p^n$  over  $F$ , where order of  $q$  modulo  $2p^n$  is  $\frac{\phi(2p^n)}{2}$  were discussed in [8]. Minimal cyclic codes of length  $p^n q$ , where  $p$  and  $q$  are distinct odd primes were derived in [1, 3]. Further, when order of  $q$  modulo  $p^n$  is  $\phi(p^n)$ , the minimal cyclic codes of length  $8p^n$  were discussed in [4, 5]. Irreducible cyclic codes of length  $4p^n$  and  $8p^n$ , where  $q \equiv 3 \pmod{8}$  and  $p/(q-1)$  were obtained in [2].

In present paper, we obtained cyclic codes of length  $8p^n$  over  $F$  where  $q$  is of the form  $8k + 1$  and order of  $q$  modulo  $p^n$  is  $\frac{\phi(p^n)}{2}$ . The  $q$ -cyclotomic cosets modulo  $8p^n$  are obtained in section 2 and corresponding primitive idempotents in section 3. In section 4, we discussed generating polynomials and dimensions

for the corresponding cyclic codes of length  $8p^n$ . The minimum distance or the bounds for minimum distance of these codes are obtained in section 5. At the end, an example is discussed to illustrate the various parameters for these codes.

## 2. CYCLOTOMIC COSETS

Let  $S = \{1, 2, \dots, 8p^n\}$ . For  $a, b \in S$ , consider  $a \sim b$  iff  $a \equiv bq^i \pmod{8p^n}$  for some integer  $i \geq 0$ . This is an equivalence relation on  $S$ . The equivalence classes due to this relation are called  $q$ -cyclotomic cosets modulo  $8p^n$ . The  $q$ -cyclotomic coset containing  $s \in S$  is  $\Omega_s = \{s, sq, sq^2, \dots, sq^{t_s-1}\}$ , where  $t_s$  is the smallest positive integer such that  $sq^{t_s} \equiv s \pmod{8p^n}$ .

**Lemma 2.1.** [[8], Theorem 2.5] If  $\frac{\phi(p^n)}{2}$  is the order of  $q$  modulo  $p^n$ , then the order of  $q$  modulo  $p^{n-i}$  is  $\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}$ ,  $0 \leq i \leq n-1$ .

**Lemma 2.2.** If  $\frac{\phi(p^n)}{2}$  is the order of  $q$  modulo  $p^n$ , then for  $0 \leq i \leq n-1$ , order of  $q$  modulo  $2p^{n-i}$ ,  $4p^{n-i}$  and  $8p^{n-i}$  is  $\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}$ .

**Proof.** Since  $\frac{\phi(p^n)}{2}$  is the order of  $q$  modulo  $p^n$ , therefore by lemma 2.1, order of  $q$  modulo  $p^{n-i}$  is  $\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}$ ,  $1 \leq i \leq n-1$ .

Hence

$$q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}} \equiv 1 \pmod{p^{n-i}} \quad (2.1)$$

Since  $q$  is of the form  $8k + 1$ , therefore  $q \equiv 1 \pmod{2}$ . Hence,  $q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}} \equiv 1 \pmod{2}$ . As  $\text{gcd}(2, p^{n-i}) = 1$  and order of  $q$  modulo  $p^{n-i}$  is  $\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}$ , so  $q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}} \equiv 1 \pmod{2p^{n-i}}$ . This implies that  $\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}$  is the smallest integer for which (2.1) holds. Hence order of  $q$  modulo  $2p^{n-i}$  is  $\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}$ . Similar, result holds for  $4p^{n-i}$  and  $8p^{n-i}$ .  $\square$

**Lemma 2.3.** For  $0 \leq i \leq n-1$  and  $0 \leq k \leq \frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2} - 1$ ,  $T \not\equiv q^k \pmod{8p^{n-i}}$ , where  $T = \lambda = (1 + 2p^n)$  or  $T = \mu = 2(1 + 2p^n)$  or  $T = \nu = (1 + 4p^n)$  or  $T = \chi = (1 + 6p^n)$ .

**Proof.** Proof can be obtained by using lemma 2.1 and lemma 2.2.  $\square$

**Lemma 2.4.** Let  $p$  be an odd prime. Then there exists an integer  $g$ ,  $1 < g < 8p$  and is primitive root modulo  $p$ . Further when

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$p$  is of the form  $4k + 1$  then order of  $g$  modulo 4 and modulo 8 is 2, and when  $p$  is of the form  $4k + 3$  then order of  $g$  modulo 4 is 1 and modulo 8 is 2. Also, if  $q$  is any prime power and  $\text{g.c.d.}(q, p) = 1$ , then  $g \notin \{1, q, q^2, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p)}{2}-1}\}$ .

**Proof.** Consider the complete residue systems,  $S_p = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, p-1\}$  modulo  $p$ ,  $S_2 = \{0, 1\}$  modulo 2, and  $S_{2p} = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 2p-1\}$  modulo  $2p$ . Since  $\text{g.c.d.}(2, p) = 1$ , so there exist an integer  $v \in S_p$  such that  $2v - p = 1$ . Let  $a$  be any primitive root mod  $p$  in  $S_p$ . For  $p \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$ , let  $g \equiv 2av + tp + 6ap \pmod{8p}$  where  $t$  is a prime of the form  $8k_1 + 3$  implies  $g \equiv a \pmod{p}$ . Hence  $g$  is primitive root modulo  $p$ . Now,  $g \equiv 2av + tp + 6ap \pmod{8}$  where  $t$  is a prime of the form  $8k_1 + 3$ , so  $g \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$  as  $p$  is of the form  $4k + 1$ . Hence order of  $g$  modulo 4 and modulo 8 is 2. Now for  $p \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$ , let  $g \equiv 2av + tp + 4ap \pmod{8p}$  where  $t$  is a prime of the form  $8k_2 + 7$  implies  $g$  is primitive root modulo  $p$  and order of  $g$  modulo 4 is 1 and modulo 8 is 2. Let  $g \in \{1, q, q^2, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p)}{2}-1}\}$ , so  $g = q^i$  for some  $1 \leq i \leq \frac{\phi(p)}{2} - 1$  equivalently  $o(g) = o(q^i)$ . As order of  $q$  modulo  $8p$  is  $\frac{\phi(p)}{2}$ , so  $o(q^i) \leq \frac{\phi(p)}{2}$  modulo  $8p$ . This implies  $o(g) \leq \frac{\phi(p)}{2}$  modulo  $8p$ , but order of  $g \pmod{8p}$  is  $\phi(p)$ , hence  $g \notin \{1, q, q^2, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p)}{2}-1}\}$ .  $\square$

**Lemma 2.5.** There exist a fixed integer  $g$  satisfying  $\text{gcd}(g, 2pq) = 1, 1 < g < 8p, g \not\equiv q^k \pmod{p}$  where  $0 \leq k \leq \frac{\phi(p)}{2} - 1$  such that for  $0 \leq j \leq n - 1$ , the set  $\{1, q, q^2, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, g, gq, gq^2, \dots, gq^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}\}$  forms a reduced residue system modulo  $p^{n-j}$  and the set  $\{1, q, q^2, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, g, gq, gq^2, \dots, gq^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \lambda, \lambda q, \dots, \lambda q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \lambda g, \lambda gq, \dots, \lambda gq^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \nu, \nu q, \dots, \nu q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \nu g, \nu gq, \dots, \nu gq^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \chi, \chi q, \dots, \chi q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \chi g, \chi gq, \dots, \chi gq^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}\}$  forms a reduced residue system modulo  $8p^{n-j}$ .

**Proof.** By lemma 2.1, order of  $q$  modulo  $p$  is  $\frac{\phi(p)}{2}$ . Therefore the numbers  $1, q, q^2, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p)}{2}-1}$  are incongruent modulo  $p$ . As there are exactly  $\phi(p)$  numbers in the reduced residue system modulo  $p$ . Therefore there exist a number  $g$  satisfying  $\text{gcd}(g, 2pq) = 1, 1 < g < 8p, g \not\equiv q^k \pmod{p}$  for  $0 \leq k \leq \frac{\phi(p)}{2} - 1$ . Then the set  $\{1, q, q^2, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p)}{2}-1}, g, gq, gq^2, \dots, gq^{\frac{\phi(p)}{2}-1}\}$  forms a reduced residue system modulo  $p$ . Since for  $0 \leq k \leq \frac{\phi(p)}{2} - 1, g \not\equiv q^k \pmod{p}$ . It follows that  $g \not\equiv q^k \pmod{p^{n-j}}$  for  $0 \leq k \leq \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} - 1$ . Hence the set  $\{1, q, q^2, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, g, gq, gq^2, \dots, gq^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}\}$  forms a reduced residue system modulo  $p^{n-j}$ .

Similar result holds to show that the set

$\{1, q, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, g, gq, \dots, gq^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \lambda, \lambda q, \dots, \lambda q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \lambda g, \lambda gq, \dots, \lambda gq^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \nu, \nu q, \dots, \nu q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \nu g, \nu gq, \dots, \nu gq^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \chi, \chi q, \dots, \chi q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}, \chi g, \chi gq, \chi gq^2, \dots, \chi gq^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1}\}$  forms a reduced residue system modulo  $8p^{n-j}$ .  $\square$

**Theorem 2.6.** The  $(16n + 8)$   $q$ -cyclotomic cosets modulo  $8p^n$  are  $\Omega_{ap^n} = \{ap^n\}$ ,  $a \in \mathbb{A} = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 7\}$  and for  $0 \leq i \leq n - 1, \Omega_{bp^i} = \{bp^i, bp^i q, bp^i q^2, \dots, bp^i q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}-1}\}$ ,  $b \in \mathbb{B} = \{1, 2, 4, 8, \lambda, \mu, \nu, \chi, g, 2g, \dots, \chi g\}$ .

**Proof.**  $\Omega_0 = \{0\}$  is trivial. Since  $q$  is of the form  $8k + 1$ , so  $p^n q \equiv p^n \pmod{8p^n}$  and hence  $\Omega_{p^n} = \{p^n\}$ .

Similarly,  $\Omega_{ap^n} = \{ap^n\}$  for  $a \in \mathbb{A}$ .

By lemma 2.2,  $q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}} \equiv 1 \pmod{8p^{n-i}}$ , equivalently  $p^i q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}} \equiv p^i \pmod{8p^n}$ .

Therefore,  $\Omega_{p^i} = \{p^i, p^i q, p^i q^2, \dots, p^i q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}-1}\}$ .

Similarly,  $\Omega_{bp^i} = \{bp^i, bp^i q, bp^i q^2, \dots, bp^i q^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}-1}\}$  for  $b \in \mathbb{B}$ .

Obviously,  $|\Omega_0| = 1$ . Also,  $|\Omega_{ap^n}| = 1$  and  $|\Omega_{bp^i}| = \frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2}$ .

Therefore,  $\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} |\Omega_{p^i}| = \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{\phi(p^{n-i})}{2} = \frac{\phi(p^n)}{2} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-1})}{2} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-2})}{2} + \dots + \frac{\phi(p)}{2} = \frac{p^n - 1}{2}$ .

Hence,  $|\sum_a \Omega_{ap^n}| + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} |\sum_b \Omega_{bp^i}| = 8 + 16(\frac{p^n - 1}{2}) = 8p^n$ .  $\square$

### 3. PRIMITIVE IDEMPOTENTS

Throughout this paper, we consider that  $\alpha$  is  $8p^n$ th root of unity in some extension field of  $F$ . Let  $M_s$  be the minimal ideal in  $R_{8p^n} = \frac{F[x]}{\langle x^{8p^n} - 1 \rangle} \cong FC_{8p^n}$ , generated by  $\frac{(x^{8p^n} - 1)}{m_s(x)}$ , where  $m_s(x)$  is the minimal polynomial for  $\alpha^s, s \in \Omega_s$ . We denote  $P_s(x)$ , the primitive idempotent in  $R_{8p^n}$ , corresponding to the minimal ideal  $M_s$ , given by  $P_s(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \sum_{t=0}^{8p^n-1} \rho_t^s x^s$  where

$$\rho_i^s = \sum_{s \in \Omega_s} \alpha^{-is} \text{ and } \bar{Z}_s = \sum_{s \in \Omega_s} x^s.$$

Then,

$$P_s(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \sum_{a \in \mathbb{A}} \rho_{ap^n}^s \bar{Z}_{ap^n} + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \sum_{b \in \mathbb{B}} \rho_{bp^i}^s \bar{Z}_{bp^i} \right] [4] \quad (3.1)$$

**Lemma 3.1.** For any odd prime  $p$  and a positive integer  $k$ , if  $\beta$  is primitive  $p^k$ th root of unity in some extension field of  $F$ , then

$$\sum_{t=0}^{\frac{\phi(p^k)-1}{2}} (\beta^{qt} + \beta^{qt}) = \begin{cases} -1, & k = 1 \\ 0, & k \geq 2 \end{cases}, \text{ when } q \text{ is quadratic}$$

residue modulo  $p^k$  and  $\sum_{t=0}^{\phi(p^k)-1} \beta^{qt} = \begin{cases} -1, & k = 1 \\ 0, & k \geq 2 \end{cases}$ , when  $q$  is primitive root modulo  $p^k$ .

Proof. By lemma 2.5, the set

$\{1, q, q^2, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p^k)}{2}-1}, g, gq, gq^2, \dots, gq^{\frac{\phi(p^k)}{2}-1}\}$  is a reduced

residue system (mod  $p^k$ ). So,  $\sum_{t=0}^{\frac{\phi(p^k)}{2}-1} (\beta^{qt} + \beta^{gqt}) = \sum_{t=0}^{p^k-1} \beta^t -$

$$\sum_{t=1, p/t}^{p^k} \beta^t = - \sum_{t=1}^{p^k-1} \beta^{pt}.$$

If  $k = 1$ , then  $-\beta^p = -1$ . If  $k \geq 2$ , then  $\beta^p \neq 1$ , therefore,  $\sum_{t=1}^{p^k-1} \beta^{pt} = \beta^p(1 + \beta^p + \dots + \beta^{p^{k-1}}) = \beta^p \frac{(\beta^{p^k} - 1)}{\beta^p - 1} = 0$ . For the remaining see [[3], lemma 4]. □

**Lemma 3.2.** For  $0 \leq i \leq n - 1$ ,  $\lambda^2 \Omega_{p^i} = \nu^2 \Omega_{p^i} = \chi^2 \Omega_{p^i} = \Omega_{p^i} = \lambda \Omega_{\lambda p^i} = \nu \Omega_{\nu p^i} = \chi \Omega_{\chi p^i}$  and  $\mu^2 \Omega_{p^i} = 4 \Omega_{p^i} = \mu \Omega_{\mu p^i} = 2 \Omega_{2p^i} = \Omega_{4p^i}$ .

Proof. Since  $\lambda^2, \nu^2, \chi^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{8p^n}$  and  $\mu^2 \equiv 4 \pmod{8p^n}$ , the required result holds. □

**Lemma 3.3.** For  $\Omega_{p^n}, \Omega_{2p^n}, \Omega_{3p^n}, \Omega_{4p^n}, \Omega_{5p^n}, \Omega_{6p^n}$  and  $\Omega_{7p^n}, \Omega_{p^n} = -\Omega_{7p^n}, \Omega_{2p^n} = -\Omega_{6p^n}, \Omega_{3p^n} = -\Omega_{5p^n}$  and  $\Omega_{4p^n} = -\Omega_{4p^n}$ .

Proof. Proof of these are trivial. □

**Notation 3.5.** For  $0 \leq j \leq n - 1$ , define

$$A_j = p^j \sum_{s \in \Omega_{gp^j}} \alpha^s, B_j = p^j \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\lambda gp^j}} \alpha^s, C_j = p^j \sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^s, D_j = p^j \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\lambda p^j}} \alpha^s, E_j = p^j \sum_{s \in \Omega_{2gp^j}} \alpha^s, F_j = p^j \sum_{s \in \Omega_{2p^j}} \alpha^s, G_j = p^j \sum_{s \in \Omega_{4gp^j}} \alpha^s, H_j = p^j \sum_{s \in \Omega_{4p^j}} \alpha^s, I_j = p^j \sum_{s \in \Omega_{8gp^j}} \alpha^s, J_j = p^j \sum_{s \in \Omega_{8p^j}} \alpha^s.$$

Here,  $A_j^q = A_j$ , so  $A_j \in F$ . Similarly  $B_j, C_j, D_j, E_j, F_j, G_j, H_j, I_j$  and  $J_j$  all are in  $F$ .

**Theorem 3.6.** The explicit expressions for primitive idempotents corresponding to cyclotomic cosets  $\Omega_0, \Omega_{p^n}, \Omega_{2p^n}, \Omega_{3p^n}, \Omega_{4p^n}, \Omega_{5p^n}, \Omega_{6p^n}$  and  $\Omega_{7p^n}$  in  $R_{8p^n}$  are given by

$$P_0(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\bar{Z}_0 + \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \bar{Z}_{3p^n} + \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \bar{Z}_{6p^n} + \bar{Z}_{7p^n} + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \{\bar{Z}_{p^i} + \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i}\}]$$

$$P_{p^n}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\bar{Z}_0 - \alpha^{3p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \alpha^{p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \alpha^{3p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} + \alpha^{p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \{-\alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - \alpha^{3\chi p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - \alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} - \alpha^{3\chi p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i}\}]$$

$$P_{2p^n}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\bar{Z}_0 - \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} + \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} - \bar{Z}_{6p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \{-\alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i}\}]$$

**Lemma 3.4.** For  $p \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$ ,  $\Omega_\chi = -\Omega_1$  and for  $p \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$ ,  $\Omega_{\chi g} = -\Omega_1$  or  $\Omega_{\lambda g} = -\Omega_1$  according as  $n$  is odd or even.

Proof. For  $p \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$ ,  $\chi \equiv -1 \pmod{8}$  and  $q^{\frac{\phi(p^n)}{4}} \equiv -1 \pmod{8}$ . So,  $\chi q^{\frac{\phi(p^n)}{4}} \equiv 1 \pmod{8}$ . Also,  $\chi \equiv 1 \pmod{p^n}$  and  $q^{\frac{\phi(p^n)}{4}} \equiv -1 \pmod{p^n}$ , thus  $\chi q^{\frac{\phi(p^n)}{4}} \equiv -1 \pmod{p^n}$ .

As  $(8, p^n) = 1$  from above relations,  $\chi q^{\frac{\phi(p^n)}{4}} \equiv -1 \pmod{8p^n}$ . Hence,  $\Omega_\chi = -\Omega_1$ .

If  $p \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$  and  $n$  is odd then clearly  $\chi \equiv 3 \pmod{8}$  and  $g \equiv -3 \pmod{8}$ , then  $\chi g \equiv -1 \pmod{8}$ . Also,  $q^k \equiv 1 \pmod{8}$ , so  $\chi g q^k \equiv -1 \pmod{8}$ .

Now  $q^{\frac{\phi(p^n)}{2}} \equiv 1 \pmod{p^n}$  and  $\frac{\phi(p^n)}{2}$  is odd, thus  $q^k \not\equiv -1 \pmod{p^n}$  for  $0 \leq k \leq \frac{\phi(p^n)}{2} - 1$ .

The set  $\{1, q, q^2, \dots, q^{\frac{\phi(p^n)}{2}-1}, g, gq, gq^2, \dots, gq^{\frac{\phi(p^n)}{2}-1}\}$  forms a reduced residue system modulo  $p^n$ , so  $gq^k \equiv 1 \pmod{p^n}$  and  $\chi \equiv 1 \pmod{p^n}$ . Since  $(8, p^n) = 1$ , therefore  $\chi g q^{\frac{\phi(p^n)}{4}} \equiv -1 \pmod{4p^n}$  and hence  $\Omega_{\chi g} = -\Omega_1$ .

If  $p \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$  and  $n$  is even, then clearly  $\lambda \equiv 3 \pmod{8}$  and  $g \equiv -3 \pmod{8}$  so  $\lambda g \equiv -1 \pmod{8}$ .

As  $q^k \equiv 1 \pmod{8}$ , so  $\lambda g q^k \equiv -1 \pmod{8}$ . Similarly as above  $gq^k \equiv 1 \pmod{p^n}$  and  $\lambda \equiv 1 \pmod{p^n}$ .

Thus,  $\lambda g q^{\frac{\phi(p^n)}{4}} \equiv -1 \pmod{4p^n}$  and hence the result holds. □

$$P_{3p^n}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\bar{Z}_0 - \alpha^{p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \alpha^{3p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \alpha^{p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} + \alpha^{3p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \\ + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \{-\alpha^{p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \alpha^{p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - \alpha^{\chi p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} \\ + \alpha^{p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{g p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{2g p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8g p^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda g p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\mu g p^i} - \alpha^{p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu g p^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi g p^i} \}]$$

$$P_{4p^n}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\bar{Z}_0 - \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \bar{Z}_{3p^n} + \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \bar{Z}_{6p^n} - \bar{Z}_{7p^n} + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \{-\bar{Z}_{p^i} + \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} \\ + \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - \bar{Z}_{g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{2g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8g p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\lambda g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\mu g p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\nu g p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\chi g p^i} \}]$$

$$P_{5p^n}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\bar{Z}_0 + \alpha^{3p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \alpha^{p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \alpha^{3p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} - \alpha^{p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \\ + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \{\alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + \alpha^{3\chi p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} \\ - \alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{g p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{2g p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8g p^i} - \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda g p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\mu g p^i} + \alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu g p^i} + \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi g p^i} \}]$$

$$P_{6p^n}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\bar{Z}_0 + \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} + \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} - \bar{Z}_{6p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \{\alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} \\ - \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8g p^i} \\ + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda g p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\mu g p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu g p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi g p^i} \}]$$

$$P_{7p^n}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\bar{Z}_0 + \alpha^{p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \alpha^{3p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \alpha^{p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} - \alpha^{3p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \\ + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \{\alpha^{p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \alpha^{p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - \alpha^{p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{g p^i} \\ - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{2g p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8g p^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda g p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\mu g p^i} + \alpha^{p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu g p^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi g p^i} \}]$$

Proof. To evaluate  $P_0(x)$ , take  $s = 0$  in (3.1), then  $\rho_k^0 = \sum_{s \in \Omega_0} \alpha^0 = 1$  for all  $0 \leq k \leq 8p^n - 1$ . Therefore,  $P_0(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\bar{Z}_0 +$

$$\bar{Z}_{p^n} + \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \bar{Z}_{3p^n} + \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \bar{Z}_{6p^n} + \bar{Z}_{7p^n} + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \{\bar{Z}_{p^i} + \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} \\ + \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \bar{Z}_{g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{2g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\lambda g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\mu g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\nu g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\chi g p^i} \}]$$

For evaluation of  $P_{p^n}(x)$ , take  $s = p^n$  in (3.1), so we have to compute  $\rho_k^{p^n}$  for  $k = 0, p^n, 2p^n, 3p^n, 4p^n, 5p^n, 6p^n, 7p^n, p^i, 2p^i, 4p^i, 8p^i, \lambda p^i, \mu p^i, \nu p^i, \chi p^i, g p^i, 2g p^i, 4g p^i, 8g p^i, \lambda g p^i, \mu g p^i, \nu g p^i, \chi g p^i$ .

Here,  $\rho_k^{p^n} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^n}} \alpha^{-ks} = \alpha^{-p^n k} = \alpha^{7p^n k}$ , using lemma 3.3.

$$\text{Therefore, } \rho_0^{p^n} = -\rho_{4p^n}^{p^n} = -\rho_{4p^i}^{p^n} = \rho_{8p^i}^{p^n} = -\rho_{4g p^i}^{p^n} = \rho_{8g p^i}^{p^n} = 1, \\ \rho_{p^n}^{p^n} = -\rho_{5p^n}^{p^n} = -\alpha^{3p^{2n}}, \rho_{2p^n}^{p^n} = -\rho_{6p^n}^{p^n} = -\alpha^{2p^{2n}}, \rho_{3p^n}^{p^n} = -\rho_{7p^n}^{p^n} = -\alpha^{p^{2n}}, \\ \rho_{p^i}^{p^n} = -\rho_{\nu p^i}^{p^n} = -\rho_{g p^i}^{p^n} = -\rho_{\nu g p^i}^{p^n} = -\alpha^{p^{n+i}}, \\ \rho_{2p^i}^{p^n} = -\rho_{\mu p^i}^{p^n} = -\rho_{2g p^i}^{p^n} = -\rho_{\mu g p^i}^{p^n} = -\alpha^{2p^{n+i}}, \\ \rho_{\lambda p^i}^{p^n} = -\rho_{\chi p^i}^{p^n} = -\rho_{\lambda g p^i}^{p^n} = -\rho_{\chi g p^i}^{p^n} = -\alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+i}}.$$

$$\text{Hence, } P_{p^n}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\bar{Z}_0 - \alpha^{3p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \alpha^{p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \alpha^{3p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} + \alpha^{p^{2n}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \\ + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \{-\alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - \alpha^{3\chi p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} \\ + \alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{g p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{2g p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4g p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8g p^i} + \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda g p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\mu g p^i} - \alpha^{3p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\nu g p^i} - \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+i}} \bar{Z}_{\chi g p^i} \}]$$

Similarly,  $P_{2p^n}(x), P_{3p^n}(x), P_{4p^n}(x), P_{5p^n}(x), P_{6p^n}(x)$  and  $P_{7p^n}(x)$  can be obtained using lemma 3.3. □

**Lemma 3.7.** For  $0 \leq i \leq n$  and  $0 \leq j \leq n - 1$ ,

$$\sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^{4gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\lambda p^j}} \alpha^{4gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\nu p^j}} \alpha^{4gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\chi p^j}} \alpha^{4gp^i s} = \begin{cases} -\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} G_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1, \quad g \neq 1, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} H_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1, \quad g = 1. \end{cases}$$

$$\sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^{8gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\lambda p^j}} \alpha^{8gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\nu p^j}} \alpha^{8gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\chi p^j}} \alpha^{8gp^i s} = \begin{cases} \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} I_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1, \quad g \neq 1, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} J_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1, \quad g = 1. \end{cases}$$

Proof. Here  $\sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^{4gp^i s} = \sum_{t=0}^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1} \alpha^{4(1+2p^n)gp^{i+j}q^t} = \sum_{t=0}^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1} \alpha^{4gp^{i+j}q^t} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^{4gp^i s}$

Let  $\beta = \alpha^{4p^{i+j}}$ . Then,  $\sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^{4gp^i s} = \sum_{t=0}^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1} \beta^{gq^t}$ .

If  $i+j \geq n$ , then  $\beta$  is 2nd root of unity, therefore  $\sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^{4gp^i s} = \sum_{t=0}^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1} \alpha^{4gp^{i+j}q^t} = -\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}$ .

If  $i+j \leq n-1$ , then  $\beta$  is  $2p^{n-i-j}$ th root of unity, then  $\beta^{gq^l} \equiv \beta^{gq^r}$  if and only if  $gq^l \equiv gq^r \pmod{2p^{n-i-j}}$  if and only if  $l \equiv r \pmod{\frac{\phi(p^{n-i-j})}{2}}$ , therefore  $\sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^{4gp^i s} = \sum_{t=0}^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}-1} \beta^{gq^t} = \frac{p^{i+j}}{p^j} \sum_{t=0}^{\frac{\phi(p^{n-i-j})}{2}-1} \beta^{gq^t} = \frac{1}{p^j} G_{i+j}$ .

Similarly, using lemma 3.2, the result holds for other expression. □

**Theorem 3.8.** For  $p \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$ , the expressions for primitive idempotents corresponding to  $\Omega_{4p^j}$  and  $\Omega_{8p^j}$  are given by

$$P_{4p^j}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 - \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \bar{Z}_{3p^n} + \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \bar{Z}_{6p^n} - \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ -\bar{Z}_{p^i} + \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \right]$$

$$P_{8p^j}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 + \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \bar{Z}_{3p^n} + \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \bar{Z}_{6p^n} + \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ \bar{Z}_{p^i} + \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \right]$$

where  $G_{n-1} = \frac{1}{2}p^{n-1}(\sqrt{p}+1)$ ,  $H_{n-1} = \frac{1}{2}p^{n-1}(\sqrt{p}-1)$ ,  $I_{n-1} = \frac{1}{2}p^{n-1}(\sqrt{p}-1)$ ,  $J_{n-1} = \frac{1}{2}p^{n-1}(-\sqrt{p}-1)$  for  $p \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$  and  $G_{n-1} = \frac{1}{2}p^{n-1}(1+\sqrt{-p})$ ,  $H_{n-1} = \frac{1}{2}p^{n-1}(1-\sqrt{-p})$ ,  $I_{n-1} = \frac{1}{2}p^{n-1}(\sqrt{-p}-1)$ ,  $J_{n-1} = -\frac{1}{2}p^{n-1}(\sqrt{-p}+1)$  for  $p \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$  and for all  $j \leq n-2$ ,  $G_j = H_j = I_j = J_j = 0$ .

Proof. To evaluate  $P_{4p^j}(x)$ , take  $s = 4p^j$  in (3.1), so we have to compute  $\rho_k^{4p^j}$  for  $k = 0, p^n, 2p^n, 3p^n, 4p^n, 5p^n, 6p^n, 7p^n, p^i, 2p^i, 4p^i, 8p^i, \lambda p^i, \mu p^i, \nu p^i, \chi p^i, gp^i, 2gp^i, 4gp^i, 8gp^i, \lambda gp^i, \mu gp^i, \nu gp^i, \chi gp^i$ .

Since in this case  $\Omega_{4p^j} = -\Omega_{4p^j}$ , using lemma 3.4. So,  $\rho_k^{4p^j} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{4p^j}} \alpha^{-sk} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^{4ks}$ .

Therefore, using lemma 3.7, we have

$$\rho_0^{4p^j} = -\rho_{p^n}^{4p^j} = \rho_{2p^n}^{4p^j} = -\rho_{3p^n}^{4p^j} = \rho_{4p^n}^{4p^j} = -\rho_{5p^n}^{4p^j} = \rho_{6p^n}^{4p^j} = -\rho_{7p^n}^{4p^j} = \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2},$$

$$\rho_{p^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{\lambda p^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{\nu p^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{\chi p^i}^{4p^j} = \begin{cases} -\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} H_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1, \end{cases}$$

$$\rho_{2p^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{4p^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{8p^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{\mu p^i}^{4p^j} = \begin{cases} \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} J_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1, \end{cases}$$

$$\rho_{gp^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{\lambda gp^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{\nu gp^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{\chi gp^i}^{4p^j} = \begin{cases} -\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} G_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1, \end{cases}$$

$$\rho_{2gp^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{4gp^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{8gp^i}^{4p^j} = \rho_{\mu gp^i}^{4p^j} = \begin{cases} \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} I_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1, \end{cases}$$

So,  $P_{4p^j}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 - \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \bar{Z}_{3p^n} + \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \bar{Z}_{6p^n} - \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ -\bar{Z}_{p^i} + \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} ]$

Similarly, using lemma 3.7, we can evaluate  $P_{8p^j}(x)$ . □

We can obtain the expressions for  $P_{4gp^j}(x), P_{8gp^j}(x)$  by interchanging  $G$  and  $I$  by  $H$  and  $J$  respectively in the expression of  $P_{4p^j}(x), P_{8p^j}(x)$  for  $p \equiv 1(mod 4)$ . The expressions for  $P_{4p^j}(x), P_{8p^j}(x), P_{4gp^j}(x)$  and  $P_{8gp^j}(x)$  above also represents  $P_{4gp^j}(x), P_{8gp^j}(x), P_{4p^j}(x)$  and  $P_{8p^j}(x)$  respectively in case when  $p \equiv 3(mod 4)$ .

**Lemma 3.9.** For  $0 \leq i \leq n$  and  $0 \leq j \leq n-1$ ,

$$\sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^{2gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\nu p^j}} \alpha^{2gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\lambda p^j}} \alpha^{\mu gp^i s} = \begin{cases} -\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \alpha^{2p^{i+j}}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} E_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1. \end{cases}$$

$$\sum_{s \in \Omega_{p^j}} \alpha^{2p^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\nu p^j}} \alpha^{2p^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\lambda p^j}} \alpha^{\mu p^i s} = \begin{cases} \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \alpha^{2p^{i+j}}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} F_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1. \end{cases}$$

Proof. Proof can be obtained on similar lines as that of lemma 3.7 and using lemma 3.4. □

**Theorem 3.10.** For  $p \equiv 1(mod 4)$ , the expressions for primitive idempotents corresponding to  $\Omega_{2p^j}$  and  $\Omega_{\mu p^j}$  are given by

$$P_{2p^j}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} + \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} - \bar{Z}_{6p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ -\alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ -F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} ]$$

$$P_{\mu p^j}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} [\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} + \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} - \bar{Z}_{6p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} ]$$

where  $E_{n-1} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-p^{2n-1} - 2p^{2(n-1)}} + \frac{1}{2} p^{n-1}$ ,  $F_{n-1} = -\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-p^{2n-1} - 2p^{2(n-1)}} + \frac{1}{2} p^{n-1}$  for  $p \equiv 1(mod 4)$  and  $E_{n-1} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{3p^{2n-1}} + \frac{1}{2} p^{n-1}$ ,  $F_{n-1} = -\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{3p^{2n-1}} + \frac{1}{2} p^{n-1}$  for  $p \equiv 3(mod 4)$  and for all  $j \leq n-2$ ,  $E_j = F_j = 0$ .

Proof. Proof can be obtained on similar lines as that of theorem 3.8 using lemmas 3.7 and 3.9. □

We can obtain the expressions for  $P_{\mu gp^j}(x), P_{2gp^j}(x)$  by interchanging  $E$  and  $G$  by  $-F$  and  $H$  respectively in the expression of  $P_{2p^j}(x), P_{\mu p^j}(x)$  for  $p \equiv 1(mod 4)$ . The expressions for  $P_{2p^j}(x), P_{\mu p^j}(x), P_{2gp^j}(x)$  and  $P_{\mu gp^j}(x)$  above also represents  $P_{2gp^j}(x), P_{\mu gp^j}(x), P_{2p^j}(x)$  and  $P_{\mu p^j}(x)$  respectively in case when  $p \equiv 3(mod 4)$ .

**Lemma 3.11.** For  $0 \leq i \leq n$  and  $0 \leq j \leq n - 1$ ,

$$\sum_{s \in \Omega_{pj}} \alpha^{gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\lambda pj}} \alpha^{\lambda gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\nu pj}} \alpha^{\nu gp^i s} = \begin{cases} -\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \alpha^{p^{i+j}}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} A_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1. \end{cases}$$

$$\sum_{s \in \Omega_{pj}} \alpha^{\lambda gp^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\chi pj}} \alpha^{\nu gp^i s} = - \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\chi pj}} \alpha^{gp^i s} = \begin{cases} -\frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} B_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1. \end{cases}$$

$$\sum_{s \in \Omega_{pj}} \alpha^{p^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\lambda pj}} \alpha^{\lambda p^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\nu pj}} \alpha^{\nu p^i s} = \begin{cases} \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \alpha^{p^{i+j}}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} C_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1. \end{cases}$$

$$\sum_{s \in \Omega_{pj}} \alpha^{\lambda p^i s} = \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\chi pj}} \alpha^{\nu p^i s} = - \sum_{s \in \Omega_{\chi pj}} \alpha^{\nu p^i s} = \begin{cases} \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}}, & \text{if } i+j \geq n, \\ \frac{1}{p^j} D_{i+j}, & \text{if } i+j \leq n-1. \end{cases}$$

Proof. Proof can be obtained on similar lines as that of lemma 3.7 and using lemma 3.4. □

**Theorem 3.12.** For  $p \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$ , the expressions for primitive idempotents corresponding to  $\Omega_{pj}$ ,  $\Omega_{\lambda pj}$ ,  $\Omega_{gpj}$  and  $\Omega_{\lambda gpj}$  are given by

$$P_{pj}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 - \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} \right. \\ \left. + \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ -\alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \right. \\ \left. + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ -D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} \right. \\ \left. - B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \right]$$

$$P_{\lambda pj}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 - \alpha^{p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \alpha^{3p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \alpha^{p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} \right. \\ \left. + \alpha^{3p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ -\alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \right. \\ \left. + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} \right. \\ \left. - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ -C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \right. \\ \left. + D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} \right. \\ \left. + B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \right]$$

$$P_{gpj}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 + \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} \right. \\ \left. - \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \right. \\ \left. - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ -B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} + A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} \right. \\ \left. - D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} - F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \right]$$

$$P_{\lambda gpj}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 + \alpha^{p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \alpha^{3p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \alpha^{p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} \right. \\ \left. - \alpha^{3p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \right. \\ \left. - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} \right. \\ \left. + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ -A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \right. \\ \left. - D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} - F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \right]$$

$$+ B_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - C_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{gp^i} + F_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + H_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + J_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - D_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - F_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + C_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} \\ + D_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \}$$

where  $A_{i+j}$ ,  $B_{i+j}$ ,  $C_{i+j}$  and  $D_{i+j}$  are obtained by the following relations:

$$A_{n-1}B_{n-1} + C_{n-1}D_{n-1} = -\frac{1}{2}p^{(2n-1)} - \frac{1}{2}p^{2(n-1)} \\ A_{n-1}D_{n-1} + B_{n-1}C_{n-1} = -p^{(2n-1)} \\ A_{n-1}^2 + B_{n-1}^2 + C_{n-1}^2 + D_{n-1}^2 = 0 \\ A_{n-1}C_{n-1} + B_{n-1}D_{n-1} = \frac{1}{2}p^{(2n-1)} + \frac{1}{2}p^{2(n-1)} \text{ for } p \equiv 1(\text{mod } 4)$$

and  $A_{n-1}B_{n-1} + C_{n-1}D_{n-1} = -p^{(2n-1)}$   
 $A_{n-1}D_{n-1} + B_{n-1}C_{n-1} = -\frac{1}{2}p^{(2n-1)} - \frac{1}{2}p^{2(n-1)}$   
 $A_{n-1}^2 + B_{n-1}^2 + C_{n-1}^2 + D_{n-1}^2 = \frac{1}{2}p^{(2n-1)} + \frac{1}{2}p^{2(n-1)}$   
 $A_{n-1}C_{n-1} + B_{n-1}D_{n-1} = 0$  for  $p \equiv 3(\text{mod } 4)$ ,  $n$  is odd

and  $A_{n-1}B_{n-1} + C_{n-1}D_{n-1} = -2p^{(2n-1)} + p^{2(n-1)}$   
 $A_{n-1}D_{n-1} + B_{n-1}C_{n-1} = \frac{3}{2}p^{(2n-1)} - \frac{1}{2}p^{2(n-1)}$   
 $A_{n-1}^2 + B_{n-1}^2 + C_{n-1}^2 + D_{n-1}^2 = -p^{(2n-1)} - p^{2(n-1)}$   
 $A_{n-1}C_{n-1} + B_{n-1}D_{n-1} = 0$  for  $p \equiv 3(\text{mod } 4)$ ,  $n$  is even

and for all  $j \leq n - 2$ ,  $A_j = B_j = C_j = D_j = 0$ .

Proof. Proof can be obtained on similar lines as that of theorem 3.8 and using lemmas 3.7, 3.9 and 3.11. □

The expressions for  $P_{p^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{\lambda p^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{gp^j}(x)$  and  $P_{\lambda gp^j}(x)$  above also represent  $P_{gp^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{\lambda gp^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{p^j}(x)$  and  $P_{\lambda p^j}(x)$  respectively in case when  $p \equiv 3(\text{mod } 4)$ ,  $n$  is odd and  $P_{\nu gp^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{\chi gp^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{\nu p^j}(x)$  and  $P_{\chi p^j}(x)$  respectively in case when  $p \equiv 3(\text{mod } 4)$ ,  $n$  is even.

**Theorem 3.13.** The expressions for primitive idempotents corresponding to  $\Omega_{\nu p^j}$ ,  $\Omega_{\chi p^j}$ ,  $\Omega_{\nu gp^j}$  and  $\Omega_{\chi gp^j}$  are given by

$$P_{\nu p^j}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 + \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} \right. \\ - \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \\ - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \\ + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} \\ + B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} - A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \}$$

$$P_{\chi p^j}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 + \alpha^{p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \alpha^{3p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} - \alpha^{p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} \right. \\ - \alpha^{3p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \\ - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \alpha^{gp^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \alpha^{2gp^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + \alpha^{\lambda gp^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - \alpha^{2gp^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - \alpha^{gp^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} \\ - \alpha^{\lambda gp^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \\ - D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} \\ - B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \}$$

$$P_{\nu gp^j}(x) = \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 - \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} + \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} \right. \\ - \alpha^{3\lambda p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ -\alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \\ + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \\ + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} - A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} \} \}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ D_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{gp^i} - F_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + H_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + J_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + C_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} + F_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - D_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} - C_{i+j}\bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \\
 P_{\chi gp^j}(x) &= \frac{1}{8p^n} \left[ \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \{ \bar{Z}_0 - \alpha^{p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^n} - \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^n} - \alpha^{3p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{3p^n} - \bar{Z}_{4p^n} + \alpha^{p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{5p^n} + \alpha^{2p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{6p^n} \right. \\
 &+ \alpha^{3p^{n+j}} \bar{Z}_{7p^n} \} + \frac{\phi(p^{n-j})}{2} \sum_{i=n-j}^{n-1} \{ -\alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{p^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} - \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + \bar{Z}_{8p^i} - \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \\
 &+ \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} - \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - \alpha^{2p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - \alpha^{p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} \\
 &- \alpha^{\lambda p^{i+j}} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} + \frac{1}{p^j} \sum_{i=0}^{n-j-1} \{ A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{p^i} + E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2p^i} + G_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4p^i} + I_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8p^i} + B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda p^i} - E_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu p^i} - A_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu p^i} \\
 &- B_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi p^i} + C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{gp^i} + F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{2gp^i} + H_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{4gp^i} + J_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{8gp^i} + D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\lambda gp^i} - F_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\mu gp^i} - C_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\nu gp^i} \\
 &- D_{i+j} \bar{Z}_{\chi gp^i} \} \}
 \end{aligned}$$

Proof. Proof can be obtained on similar lines as theorem 3.8 and using lemmas 3.7, 3.9 and 3.11. □

The expressions for  $P_{\nu p^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{\chi p^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{\nu gp^j}(x)$  and  $P_{\chi gp^j}(x)$  above also represent  $P_{\nu gp^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{\chi gp^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{\nu p^j}(x)$  and  $P_{\chi p^j}(x)$  respectively in case when  $p \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$ ,  $n$  is odd and  $P_{gp^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{\lambda gp^j}(x)$ ,  $P_{p^j}(x)$  and  $P_{\lambda p^j}(x)$  respectively in case when  $p \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$ ,  $n$  is even.

#### 4. DIMENSION AND GENERATING POLYNOMIALS

If  $\alpha$  is primitive  $8p^n$ th root of unity in some extension field of  $F$ , then  $m_s(x) = \prod_{s \in \Omega_s} (x - \alpha^s)$  denote the minimal polynomial for  $\alpha^s$ . Then the generating polynomial for cyclic code  $M_s$  of length  $8p^n$  corresponding to the cyclotomic coset  $\Omega_s$  is  $\frac{x^{8p^n} - 1}{m_s(x)}$  and the dimension of minimal cyclic code  $M_s$  is equal to the cardinality of the class  $\Omega_s$  [5].

**Theorem 4.1.** (i) The generating polynomial for the codes  $M_0, M_{p^n}, M_{2p^n}, M_{3p^n}, M_{4p^n}, M_{5p^n}, M_{6p^n}$  and  $M_{7p^n}$  are  $(1 + x + x^2 + \dots + x^{8p^n-1})$ ,  $(x^4 - 1)(x^2 + \beta)(x + \delta)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ ,  $(x^6 - x^4 + x^2 - 1)(x + \beta)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ ,  $(x^4 - 1)(x^2 + \beta)(x + \delta_1)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ ,  $(x^7 - x^6 + x^5 - x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 1)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ ,  $(x^4 - 1)(x^2 + \beta)(x - \delta)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ ,  $(x^4 - 1)(x^2 + \beta)(x - \beta)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ , and  $(x^4 - 1)(x^2 + \beta)(x - \delta_1)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$  respectively, where  $\beta$  is 4th and  $\delta, \delta_1$  are 8th root of unity.

(ii) The generating polynomial for  $M_{4p^i} \oplus M_{4gp^i}$ ,  $M_{8p^i} \oplus M_{8gp^i}$  and  $M_{p^i} \oplus M_{2p^i} \oplus M_{\lambda p^i} \oplus M_{\mu p^i} \oplus M_{\nu p^i} \oplus M_{\chi p^i} \oplus M_{gp^i} \oplus M_{2gp^i} \oplus M_{\lambda gp^i} \oplus M_{\mu gp^i} \oplus M_{\nu gp^i} \oplus M_{\chi gp^i}$  are  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}} + 1)(x^{p^{n-i}} - 1)(x^{2p^{n-i}} + 1)(x^{4p^{n-i}} + 1)(1 + x^{8p^{n-i}} + \dots + x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$ ,  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}} - 1)(x^{p^{n-i}} + 1)(x^{2p^{n-i}} + 1)(x^{4p^{n-i}} + 1)(1 + x^{8p^{n-i}} + \dots + x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$  and  $(x^{2p^{n-i-1}} + 1)(x^{2p^{n-i}} - 1)(x^{4p^{n-i-1}} + 1)(1 + x^{8p^{n-i}} + \dots + x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$  respectively.

*Proof.* (i) The minimal polynomial for  $\alpha^0, \alpha^{p^n}, \alpha^{2p^n}, \alpha^{3p^n}, \alpha^{4p^n}, \alpha^{5p^n}, \alpha^{6p^n}$  and  $\alpha^{7p^n}$  are  $(x - 1), (x - \delta), (x - \beta), (x - \delta_1), (x + 1), (x + \delta), (x + \beta)$ , and  $(x + \delta_1)$  respectively. The corresponding generating polynomials are  $(1 + x + x^2 + \dots + x^{8p^n-1})$ ,  $(x^4 - 1)(x^2 + \beta)(x + \delta)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ ,  $(x^6 - x^4 + x^2 - 1)(x + \beta)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ ,  $(x^4 - 1)(x^2 + \beta)(x + \delta_1)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ ,  $(x^7 - x^6 + x^5 - x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 1)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ ,  $(x^4 - 1)(x^2 + \beta)(x - \delta)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ ,  $(x^4 - 1)(x^2 + \beta)(x - \beta)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$  and  $(x^4 - 1)(x^2 + \beta)(x - \delta_1)(1 + x^8 + \dots + x^{8(p^n-1)})$ .

(ii) The product of minimal polynomial satisfied by  $\alpha^{4p^i}$  and  $\alpha^{4gp^i}$  is  $\frac{x^{p^{n-i}} + 1}{x^{p^{n-i-1}} + 1}$ . Therefore, the generating polynomial for  $M_{4p^i} \oplus M_{4gp^i}$  is  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}} + 1)(x^{p^{n-i}} - 1)(x^{2p^{n-i}} + 1)(x^{4p^{n-i}} + 1)(1 + x^{8p^{n-i}} + \dots + x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$ . The product of minimal polynomial satisfied by  $\alpha^{8p^i}$  and  $\alpha^{8gp^i}$  is  $\frac{x^{p^{n-i}} - 1}{x^{p^{n-i-1}} - 1}$ . Therefore, the generating polynomial for  $M_{8p^i} \oplus M_{8gp^i}$  is  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}} - 1)(x^{p^{n-i}} + 1)(x^{2p^{n-i}} + 1)(x^{4p^{n-i}} + 1)(1 + x^{8p^{n-i}} + \dots + x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$ . Also the product of minimal polynomial satisfied by  $\alpha^{p^i}, \alpha^{2p^i}, \alpha^{gp^i}, \alpha^{2gp^i}, \alpha^{\lambda p^i}, \alpha^{\lambda gp^i}, \alpha^{\mu p^i}, \alpha^{\mu gp^i}, \alpha^{\nu p^i}, \alpha^{\nu gp^i}, \alpha^{\chi p^i}$  and  $\alpha^{\chi gp^i}$  is  $\frac{x^{2p^{n-i}} + 1}{x^{2p^{n-i-1}} + 1}$ . Therefore, the generating polynomial for  $M_{p^i} \oplus M_{2p^i}, M_{\lambda p^i} \oplus M_{\lambda gp^i}, M_{\mu p^i} \oplus M_{\mu gp^i}, M_{\nu p^i} \oplus M_{\nu gp^i}, M_{\chi p^i} \oplus M_{\chi gp^i}$  is  $(x^{2p^{n-i-1}} + 1)(x^{2p^{n-i}} - 1)(x^{4p^{n-i-1}} + 1)(1 + x^{8p^{n-i}} + \dots + x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$ . □

## 5. MINIMUM DISTANCE

If  $l$  is a cyclic code of length  $m$  generated by  $g(x)$  and its minimum distance is  $d$ , then the code  $\bar{l}$  of length  $mk$  generated by  $g(x)(1+x^m+x^{2m}+\dots+x^{(k-1)m})$  is a repetition code of  $l$  repeated  $k$  times and its minimum distance is  $dk$ [3]. Here, we find the minimum distance of the minimal cyclic code  $M_s$  of length  $8p^n$ , generated by the primitive idempotent  $P_s$ .

**Theorem 5.1.** *Each of the codes  $M_0, M_{p^n}, M_{2p^n}, M_{3p^n}, M_{4p^n}, M_{5p^n}, M_{6p^n}$  and  $M_{7p^n}$  are of minimum distance  $8p^n$ . For  $0 \leq i \leq n-1$ , the minimum distance of the cyclic codes  $M_{4p^i}, M_{4gp^i}, M_{8p^i}$  and  $M_{8gp^i}$  are greater than or equal to  $16p^i$  and minimum distance for the codes  $M_{p^i}, M_{gp^i}, M_{2p^i}, M_{2gp^i}, M_{\lambda p^i}, M_{\lambda gp^i}, M_{\mu p^i}, M_{\mu gp^i}, M_{\nu p^i}, M_{\nu gp^i}, M_{\chi p^i}$  and  $M_{\chi gp^i}$  are greater than or equal to  $8p^i$ .*

*Proof.* Since generating polynomial for the code  $M_0$  is  $(1+x+x^2+\dots+x^{8p^n-1})$ , which is itself a polynomial of length  $8p^n$ , hence its minimum distance is  $8p^n$ . Also, the generating polynomial for the cyclic code  $M_{p^n}$  is  $(x^4-1)(x^2+\beta)(x+\delta)(1+x^8+\dots+x^{8(p^n-1)})$ . If we take a cyclic code of length 8 generated by the polynomial  $(x^4-1)(x^2+\beta)(x+\delta)$ , then the minimal distance of this code is 8. Since the cyclic code of length  $8p^n$  with generating polynomial  $(x^4-1)(x^2+\beta)(x+\delta)(1+x^8+\dots+x^{8(p^n-1)})$  is a repetition code of the cyclic code of length 8 with generating polynomial  $(x^4-1)(x^2+\beta)(x+\delta)$ , repeated  $p^n$  times. Therefore its minimum distance is  $8p^n$ .

Similarly, the minimum distance of each of the cyclic codes  $M_{2p^n}, M_{3p^n}, M_{4p^n}, M_{5p^n}, M_{6p^n}$  and  $M_{7p^n}$  is  $8p^n$ . Consider the cyclic codes  $M_{4p^i}$  and  $M_{4gp^i}$ , since the generating polynomial of the cyclic code of length  $8p^{n-i}$  is  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{p^{n-i}}-1)(x^{2p^{n-i}}+1)(x^{4p^{n-i}}+1)(1+x^{8p^{n-i}}+\dots+x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$ . Therefore, if we take a cyclic code  $C$  of length  $p^{n-i}$  generated by the polynomial  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}}+1)$ , then the minimal distance of this code is 2. Now consider the cyclic code  $C_1$  of length  $2p^{n-i}$  generated by the polynomial  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{p^{n-i}}-1)$  and then minimum distance of this code is 4, as it is 2 time repetition of the code  $C$ . Further, the minimum distance of the code  $C_2$  of length  $4p^{n-i}$  generated by the polynomial  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{p^{n-i}}-1)(x^{2p^{n-i}}+1)$  is 8, as it is 2 time repetition of the code  $C_1$ . Hence, the minimum distance of the code  $C_3$  of length  $8p^{n-i}$  generated by the polynomial  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{p^{n-i}}-1)(x^{2p^{n-i}}+1)(x^{4p^{n-i}}+1)$  and then minimum distance of this code is 16, as it is 2 time repetition of the code  $C_2$ . Since the cyclic code of length  $8p^n$  generated by the polynomial  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{p^{n-i}}-1)(x^{2p^{n-i}}+1)(x^{4p^{n-i}}+1)(1+x^{8p^{n-i}}+\dots+x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$  is a repetition code of the code  $C_3$ , repeated  $p^i$  times. Hence its minimum distance is  $16p^i$ . The codes corresponding to  $M_{4p^i}$  and  $M_{4gp^i}$  are the sub codes of the above codes, so their minimum distances are greater than or equal to  $16p^i$ . Similarly, the minimum distance of the cyclic code  $M_{8p^i}$  and  $M_{8gp^i}$  of length  $8p^n$  with generating polynomial  $(x^{p^{n-i-1}}-1)(x^{p^{n-i}}+1)(x^{2p^{n-i}}+1)(x^{4p^{n-i}}+1)(1+x^{8p^{n-i}}+\dots+x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$  is also greater than or equal to  $16p^i$ .

Now, the product of generating polynomial for the cyclic codes  $M_{p^i}, M_{gp^i}, M_{2p^i}, M_{2gp^i}, M_{\lambda p^i}, M_{\lambda gp^i}, M_{\mu p^i}, M_{\mu gp^i}, M_{\nu p^i}, M_{\nu gp^i}, M_{\chi p^i}$  and  $M_{\chi gp^i}$  is  $(x^{2p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{4p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{2p^{n-i}}-1)(1+x^{8p^{n-i}}+\dots+x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$ , therefore, if we take a code  $C$  of length  $8p^{n-i}$  generated by the polynomial  $(x^{2p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{4p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{2p^{n-i}}-1)$ , then the minimum distance of this code is 8. Since the cyclic code  $C_1$  of length  $8p^n$  generated by the polynomial  $(x^{2p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{4p^{n-i-1}}+1)(x^{2p^{n-i}}-1)(1+x^{8p^{n-i}}+\dots+x^{8p^{n-i}(p^i-1)})$  is a repetition code of the code  $C$ , repeated  $p^i$  times. Hence its minimum distance is  $8p^i$ .

The codes corresponding to  $\Omega_{p^i}, \Omega_{gp^i}, \Omega_{2p^i}, \Omega_{2gp^i}, \Omega_{\lambda p^i}, \Omega_{\lambda gp^i}, \Omega_{\mu p^i}, \Omega_{\mu gp^i}, \Omega_{\nu p^i}, \Omega_{\nu gp^i}, \Omega_{\chi p^i}$  and  $\Omega_{\chi gp^i}$  are the subcodes of above codes so, their minimum distances are greater than or equal to  $8p^i$ .  $\square$

## 6. EXAMPLE

**Example 6.1.** Cyclic Codes of length 24.

Take  $p = 3, n = 1, q = 73$ . Then the q-cyclotomic cosets are

$$\begin{aligned} \Omega_0 &= \{0\}, \Omega_1 = \{1\}, \Omega_2 = \{2\}, \Omega_3 = \{3\}, \Omega_4 = \{4\}, \Omega_5 = \{5\}, \Omega_6 = \{6\}, \Omega_7 = \{7\}, \Omega_8 = \{8\}, \Omega_9 = \{9\}, \Omega_{10} = \{10\}, \\ \Omega_{11} &= \{11\}, \Omega_{12} = \{12\}, \Omega_{13} = \{13\}, \Omega_{14} = \{14\}, \Omega_{15} = \{15\}, \Omega_{16} = \{16\}, \Omega_{17} = \{17\}, \Omega_{18} = \{18\}, \Omega_{19} = \{19\}, \\ \Omega_{20} &= \{20\}, \Omega_{21} = \{21\}, \Omega_{22} = \{22\}, \Omega_{23} = \{23\}, \end{aligned}$$

and the corresponding primitive idempotents in  $\langle x^{24}-1 \rangle_{GF(73)}$  are

$$P_0(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + \bar{Z}_3 + \bar{Z}_6 + \bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} + \bar{Z}_{15} + \bar{Z}_{18} + \bar{Z}_{21} + \bar{Z}_1 + \bar{Z}_2 + \bar{Z}_4 + \bar{Z}_8 + \bar{Z}_7 + \bar{Z}_{14} + \bar{Z}_{13} + \bar{Z}_{19} + \bar{Z}_5 + \bar{Z}_{10} + \bar{Z}_{20} + \bar{Z}_{16} + \bar{Z}_{11} + \bar{Z}_{22} + \bar{Z}_{17} + \bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_1(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + 51\bar{Z}_3 + 27\bar{Z}_6 + 10\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} - 51\bar{Z}_{15} - 27\bar{Z}_{18} - 10\bar{Z}_{21} - 2\bar{Z}_2 + 9\bar{Z}_4 + 8\bar{Z}_8 + 4\bar{Z}_7 + 2\bar{Z}_{14} - 4\bar{Z}_{19} - 13\bar{Z}_5 + \bar{Z}_{10} + 8\bar{Z}_{20} - 9\bar{Z}_{16} - 24\bar{Z}_{11} - \bar{Z}_{22} + 13\bar{Z}_{17} + 24\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_2(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + 27\bar{Z}_3 - \bar{Z}_6 - 27\bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} + 27\bar{Z}_{15} - \bar{Z}_{18} - 27\bar{Z}_{21} - 2\bar{Z}_1 + 9\bar{Z}_2 + 8\bar{Z}_4 + 8\bar{Z}_8 - 2\bar{Z}_7 + 9\bar{Z}_{14} - 2\bar{Z}_{13} + 2\bar{Z}_{19} + \bar{Z}_5 + 8\bar{Z}_{10} - 9\bar{Z}_{20} - 9\bar{Z}_{16} - \bar{Z}_{11} + 8\bar{Z}_{22} + \bar{Z}_{17} - \bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_3(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + 10\bar{Z}_3 + 27\bar{Z}_6 + 51\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} - 10\bar{Z}_{15} - 27\bar{Z}_{18} - 51\bar{Z}_{21} + 10\bar{Z}_1 + 27\bar{Z}_2 - \bar{Z}_4 + \bar{Z}_8 - 10\bar{Z}_7 + 27\bar{Z}_{14} - 51\bar{Z}_{13} + 10\bar{Z}_{19} - 51\bar{Z}_5 + 27\bar{Z}_{10} - \bar{Z}_{20} + \bar{Z}_{16} + 10\bar{Z}_{11} - 27\bar{Z}_{22} + 51\bar{Z}_{17} - 10\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_4(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - \bar{Z}_3 + \bar{Z}_6 - \bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} - \bar{Z}_{15} + \bar{Z}_{18} - \bar{Z}_{21} + 9\bar{Z}_1 + 8\bar{Z}_2 + 8\bar{Z}_4 + 8\bar{Z}_8 + 9\bar{Z}_7 + 8\bar{Z}_{14} + 9\bar{Z}_{13} + 9\bar{Z}_{19} + 8\bar{Z}_5 - 9\bar{Z}_{10} - 9\bar{Z}_{20} - 9\bar{Z}_{16} + 8\bar{Z}_{11} - 9\bar{Z}_{22} + 8\bar{Z}_{17} + 8\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_5(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - 51\bar{Z}_3 - 27\bar{Z}_6 - 10\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} + 51\bar{Z}_{15} + 27\bar{Z}_{18} + 10\bar{Z}_{21} - 13\bar{Z}_1 + \bar{Z}_2 + 8\bar{Z}_4 - 9\bar{Z}_8 - 24\bar{Z}_7 - \bar{Z}_{14} + 13\bar{Z}_{13} + 24\bar{Z}_{19} - 2\bar{Z}_{10} + 9\bar{Z}_{20} + 8\bar{Z}_{16} + 4\bar{Z}_{11} + 2\bar{Z}_{22} - 4\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_6(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + 27\bar{Z}_3 - \bar{Z}_6 - 27\bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} + 27\bar{Z}_{15} - \bar{Z}_{18} - 27\bar{Z}_{21} - 27\bar{Z}_1 - \bar{Z}_2 + \bar{Z}_4 + \bar{Z}_8 + 27\bar{Z}_7 - \bar{Z}_{14} - 27\bar{Z}_{13} + 27\bar{Z}_{19} + 27\bar{Z}_5 - \bar{Z}_{10} + \bar{Z}_{20} + \bar{Z}_{16} - 27\bar{Z}_{11} - \bar{Z}_{22} + 27\bar{Z}_{17} - 27\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_7(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - 10\bar{Z}_3 - 27\bar{Z}_6 - 51\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} + 10\bar{Z}_{15} + 27\bar{Z}_{18} + 51\bar{Z}_{21} + 4\bar{Z}_1 + 2\bar{Z}_2 + 9\bar{Z}_4 + 8\bar{Z}_8 - 2\bar{Z}_7 - 4\bar{Z}_{14} - 24\bar{Z}_5 - \bar{Z}_{10} + 8\bar{Z}_{20} - 9\bar{Z}_{16} - 13\bar{Z}_{11} + \bar{Z}_{22} + 24\bar{Z}_{17} + 13\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_8(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + \bar{Z}_3 + \bar{Z}_6 + \bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} + \bar{Z}_{15} + \bar{Z}_{18} + \bar{Z}_{21} + 8\bar{Z}_1 + 8\bar{Z}_2 + 8\bar{Z}_4 + 8\bar{Z}_8 + 8\bar{Z}_7 + 8\bar{Z}_{14} + 8\bar{Z}_{13} + 8\bar{Z}_{19} - 9\bar{Z}_5 - 9\bar{Z}_{10} - 9\bar{Z}_{20} - 9\bar{Z}_{16} - 9\bar{Z}_{11} - 9\bar{Z}_{22} - 9\bar{Z}_{17} - 9\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_9(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + 51\bar{Z}_3 - 27\bar{Z}_6 - 10\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} - 51\bar{Z}_{15} - 27\bar{Z}_{18} - 10\bar{Z}_{21} + 10\bar{Z}_1 + 27\bar{Z}_2 - \bar{Z}_4 + \bar{Z}_8 - 51\bar{Z}_7 - 27\bar{Z}_{14} - 10\bar{Z}_{13} + 51\bar{Z}_{19} - 10\bar{Z}_5 - 27\bar{Z}_{10} - \bar{Z}_{20} + \bar{Z}_{16} + 51\bar{Z}_{11} + 27\bar{Z}_{22} + 10\bar{Z}_{17} - 51\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{10}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - 27\bar{Z}_3 - \bar{Z}_6 + 27\bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} - 27\bar{Z}_{15} - \bar{Z}_{18} + 27\bar{Z}_{21} + \bar{Z}_1 + 8\bar{Z}_2 - 9\bar{Z}_4 - 9\bar{Z}_8 - \bar{Z}_7 + 8\bar{Z}_{14} + \bar{Z}_{13} - \bar{Z}_{19} - 2\bar{Z}_5 + 9\bar{Z}_{10} + 8\bar{Z}_{20} + 8\bar{Z}_{16} + 2\bar{Z}_{11} + 9\bar{Z}_{22} - 2\bar{Z}_{17} + 2\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{11}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + 10\bar{Z}_3 + 27\bar{Z}_6 + 51\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} - 10\bar{Z}_{15} - 27\bar{Z}_{18} - 51\bar{Z}_{21} - 24\bar{Z}_1 - \bar{Z}_2 + 8\bar{Z}_4 - 9\bar{Z}_8 - 13\bar{Z}_7 + \bar{Z}_{14} + 24\bar{Z}_{13} + 13\bar{Z}_{19} - 4\bar{Z}_5 + 2\bar{Z}_{10} + 9\bar{Z}_{20} + 8\bar{Z}_{16} - 2\bar{Z}_{22} - 4\bar{Z}_{17}]$$

$$P_{12}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - \bar{Z}_3 + \bar{Z}_6 - \bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} - \bar{Z}_{15} + \bar{Z}_{18} - \bar{Z}_{21} - \bar{Z}_1 + \bar{Z}_2 + \bar{Z}_4 + \bar{Z}_8 - \bar{Z}_7 + \bar{Z}_{14} - \bar{Z}_{13} - \bar{Z}_{19} - \bar{Z}_5 + \bar{Z}_{10} + \bar{Z}_{20} + \bar{Z}_{16} - \bar{Z}_{11} + \bar{Z}_{22} - \bar{Z}_{17} - \bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{13}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - 51\bar{Z}_3 + 27\bar{Z}_6 - 10\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} + 51\bar{Z}_{15} - 27\bar{Z}_{18} + 10\bar{Z}_{21} - 2\bar{Z}_2 + 9\bar{Z}_4 + 8\bar{Z}_8 - 4\bar{Z}_7 + 2\bar{Z}_{14} + 4\bar{Z}_{19} + 13\bar{Z}_5 + \bar{Z}_{10} + 8\bar{Z}_{20} - 9\bar{Z}_{16} + 24\bar{Z}_{11} - \bar{Z}_{22} - 13\bar{Z}_{17} - 24\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{14}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - 27\bar{Z}_3 - \bar{Z}_6 + 27\bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} - 27\bar{Z}_{15} - \bar{Z}_{18} + 27\bar{Z}_{21} + 2\bar{Z}_1 + 9\bar{Z}_2 + 8\bar{Z}_4 + 8\bar{Z}_8 - 2\bar{Z}_7 + 9\bar{Z}_{14} + 2\bar{Z}_{13} - 2\bar{Z}_{19} - \bar{Z}_5 + 8\bar{Z}_{10} - 9\bar{Z}_{20} - 9\bar{Z}_{16} + \bar{Z}_{11} + 8\bar{Z}_{22} - \bar{Z}_{17} + \bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{15}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - 10\bar{Z}_3 - 27\bar{Z}_6 - 51\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} + 10\bar{Z}_{15} - 27\bar{Z}_{18} + 51\bar{Z}_{21} - 51\bar{Z}_1 - 27\bar{Z}_2 - \bar{Z}_4 + \bar{Z}_8 + 10\bar{Z}_7 + 27\bar{Z}_{14} + 51\bar{Z}_{13} - 10\bar{Z}_{19} + 51\bar{Z}_5 + 27\bar{Z}_{10} - \bar{Z}_{20} + \bar{Z}_{16} - 10\bar{Z}_{11} - 27\bar{Z}_{22} - 51\bar{Z}_{17} + 10\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{16}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + \bar{Z}_3 + \bar{Z}_6 + \bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} + \bar{Z}_{15} + \bar{Z}_{18} + \bar{Z}_{21} - 9\bar{Z}_1 - 9\bar{Z}_2 - 9\bar{Z}_4 - 9\bar{Z}_8 - 9\bar{Z}_7 - 9\bar{Z}_{14} - 9\bar{Z}_{13} - 9\bar{Z}_{19} + 8\bar{Z}_5 + 8\bar{Z}_{10} + 8\bar{Z}_{20} + 8\bar{Z}_{16} + 8\bar{Z}_{11} + 8\bar{Z}_{22} + 8\bar{Z}_{17} + 8\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{17}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + 51\bar{Z}_3 - 27\bar{Z}_6 + 10\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} - 51\bar{Z}_{15} + 27\bar{Z}_{18} - 10\bar{Z}_{21} + 13\bar{Z}_1 + \bar{Z}_2 + 8\bar{Z}_4 - 9\bar{Z}_8 + 24\bar{Z}_7 - \bar{Z}_{14} - 13\bar{Z}_{13} - 24\bar{Z}_{19} - 2\bar{Z}_{10} + 9\bar{Z}_{20} + 8\bar{Z}_{16} - 4\bar{Z}_{11} + 2\bar{Z}_{22} + 4\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{18}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - 27\bar{Z}_3 - \bar{Z}_6 + 27\bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} - 27\bar{Z}_{15} - \bar{Z}_{18} - 27\bar{Z}_{21} + 27\bar{Z}_1 - \bar{Z}_2 + \bar{Z}_4 + \bar{Z}_8 - 27\bar{Z}_7 - \bar{Z}_{14} + 27\bar{Z}_{13} - 27\bar{Z}_{19} - 27\bar{Z}_5 - \bar{Z}_{10} + \bar{Z}_{20} + \bar{Z}_{16} + 27\bar{Z}_{11} - \bar{Z}_{22} - 27\bar{Z}_{17} + 27\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{19}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + 10\bar{Z}_3 - 27\bar{Z}_6 + 51\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} - 10\bar{Z}_{15} + 27\bar{Z}_{18} - 51\bar{Z}_{21} - 4\bar{Z}_1 + 2\bar{Z}_2 + 9\bar{Z}_4 + 8\bar{Z}_8 - 2\bar{Z}_{14} + 4\bar{Z}_{13} + 24\bar{Z}_5 - \bar{Z}_{10} + 8\bar{Z}_{20} - 9\bar{Z}_{16} + 13\bar{Z}_{11} + \bar{Z}_{22} - 24\bar{Z}_{17} - 13\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{20}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - \bar{Z}_3 + \bar{Z}_6 - \bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} - \bar{Z}_{15} + \bar{Z}_{18} - \bar{Z}_{21} + 8\bar{Z}_1 - 9\bar{Z}_2 - 9\bar{Z}_4 - 9\bar{Z}_8 + 8\bar{Z}_7 - 9\bar{Z}_{14} + 8\bar{Z}_{13} + 8\bar{Z}_{19} + 9\bar{Z}_5 + 8\bar{Z}_{10} + 8\bar{Z}_{20} + 8\bar{Z}_{16} + 9\bar{Z}_{11} + 8\bar{Z}_{22} + 9\bar{Z}_{17} + 9\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{21}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - 51\bar{Z}_3 - 27\bar{Z}_6 - 10\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} + 51\bar{Z}_{15} + 27\bar{Z}_{18} + 10\bar{Z}_{21} - 10\bar{Z}_1 + 27\bar{Z}_2 - \bar{Z}_4 + \bar{Z}_8 + 51\bar{Z}_7 - 27\bar{Z}_{14} + 10\bar{Z}_{13} - 51\bar{Z}_{19} - 10\bar{Z}_5 - 27\bar{Z}_{10} - \bar{Z}_{20} + \bar{Z}_{16} - 51\bar{Z}_{11} + 27\bar{Z}_{22} - 10\bar{Z}_{17} + 51\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{22}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 + 27\bar{Z}_3 - \bar{Z}_6 - 27\bar{Z}_9 + \bar{Z}_{12} + 27\bar{Z}_{15} - \bar{Z}_{18} - 27\bar{Z}_{21} - \bar{Z}_1 + 8\bar{Z}_2 - 9\bar{Z}_4 - 9\bar{Z}_8 + \bar{Z}_7 + 8\bar{Z}_{14} - \bar{Z}_{13} + \bar{Z}_{19} + 2\bar{Z}_5 + 9\bar{Z}_{10} + 8\bar{Z}_{20} + 8\bar{Z}_{16} - 2\bar{Z}_{11} + 9\bar{Z}_{22} + 2\bar{Z}_{17} - 2\bar{Z}_{23}]$$

$$P_{23}(x) = \frac{1}{24}[\bar{Z}_0 - 10\bar{Z}_3 + 27\bar{Z}_6 - 51\bar{Z}_9 - \bar{Z}_{12} - 10\bar{Z}_{15} - 27\bar{Z}_{18} + 51\bar{Z}_{21} + 24\bar{Z}_1 - \bar{Z}_2 + 8\bar{Z}_4 - 9\bar{Z}_8 + 13\bar{Z}_7 + \bar{Z}_{14} - 24\bar{Z}_{13} - 13\bar{Z}_{19} - 4\bar{Z}_5 + 2\bar{Z}_{10} + 9\bar{Z}_{20} + 8\bar{Z}_{16} - 2\bar{Z}_{22} + 4\bar{Z}_{17}]$$

Minimal polynomials for  $\alpha^0, \alpha^1, \alpha^2, \alpha^3, \alpha^4, \alpha^5, \alpha^6, \alpha^7, \alpha^8, \alpha^9, \alpha^{10}, \alpha^{11}, \alpha^{12}, \alpha^{13}, \alpha^{14}, \alpha^{15}, \alpha^{16}, \alpha^{17}, \alpha^{18}, \alpha^{19}, \alpha^{20}, \alpha^{21}, \alpha^{22}$  and  $\alpha^{23}$  are  $x - 1, x - 30, x - 24, x - 63, x - 65, x - 52, x - 27, x - 7, x - 64, x - 22, x - 3, x - 17, x + 1, x - 43, x - 49, x - 10, x - 8, x - 21, x - 46, x - 66, x - 9, x - 51, x - 70$  and  $x - 56$  respectively.

The minimal codes  $M_0, M_1, M_2, M_3, M_4, M_5, M_6, M_7, M_8, M_9, M_{10}, M_{11}, M_{12}, M_{13}, M_{14}, M_{15}, M_{16}, M_{17}, M_{18}, M_{19}, M_{20}, M_{21}, M_{22}$  and  $M_{23}$  of length 24 are as follows:

Code	Dim.	Min. Distance Bound	Generating Polynomial
$M_0$	1	24	$1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^5 + x^6 + x^7 + x^8 + x^9 + x^{10} + x^{11} + x^{12} + x^{13} + x^{14} + x^{15} + x^{16} + x^{17} + x^{18} + x^{19} + x^{20} + x^{21} + x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_1$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$56 + 70x + 51x^2 + 9x^3 + 66x^4 + 46x^5 + 21x^6 + 8x^7 + 10x^8 + 49x^9 + 43x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 17x^{12} + 3x^{13} + 22x^{14} + 64x^{15} + 7x^{16} + 27x^{17} + 52x^{18} + 65x^{19} + 63x^{20} + 24x^{21} + 30x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_2$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$70 + 9x + 46x^2 + 8x^3 + 49x^4 + 72x^5 + 3x^6 + 64x^7 + 27x^8 + 65x^9 + 24x^{10} + x^{11} + 70x^{12} + 9x^{13} + 46x^{14} + 8x^{15} + 49x^{16} + 72x^{17} + 3x^{18} + 64x^{19} + 27x^{20} + 65x^{21} + 24x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_3$	1	24	$51 + 46x + 10x^2 + 72x^3 + 22x^4 + 27x^5 + 63x^6 + x^7 + 51x^8 + 46x^9 + 10x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 22x^{12} + 27x^{13} + 63x^{14} + x^{15} + 51x^{16} + 46x^{17} + 10x^{18} + 72x^{19} + 22x^{20} + 27x^{21} + 63x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_4$	1	$16 \leq d \leq 24$	$9 + 8x + 72x^2 + 64x^3 + 65x^4 + x^5 + 9x^6 + 8x^7 + 72x^8 + 64x^9 + 65x^{10} + x^{11} + 9x^{12} + 8x^{13} + 72x^{14} + 64x^{15} + 65x^{16} + x^{17} + 9x^{18} + 8x^{19} + 72x^{20} + 64x^{21} + 65x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_5$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$66 + 49x + 22x^2 + 65x^3 + 56x^4 + 46x^5 + 43x^6 + 64x^7 + 63x^8 + 70x^9 + 21x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 7x^{12} + 24x^{13} + 51x^{14} + 8x^{15} + 17x^{16} + 27x^{17} + 30x^{18} + 9x^{19} + 10x^{20} + 3x^{21} + 52x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_6$	1	24	$46 + 72x + 27x^2 + x^3 + 46x^4 + 72x^5 + 27x^6 + x^7 + 46x^8 + 72x^9 + 27x^{10} + x^{11} + 46x^{12} + 72x^{13} + 27x^{14} + x^{15} + 46x^{16} + 72x^{17} + 27x^{18} + x^{19} + 46x^{20} + 72x^{21} + 27x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_7$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$21 + 3x + 63x^2 + 9x^3 + 43x^4 + 27x^5 + 56x^6 + 8x^7 + 22x^8 + 24x^9 + 66x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 52x^{12} + 70x^{13} + 10x^{14} + 64x^{15} + 30x^{16} + 46x^{17} + 17x^{18} + 65x^{19} + 51x^{20} + 49x^{21} + 7x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_8$	1	$16 \leq d \leq 24$	$8 + 64x + x^2 + 8x^3 + 64x^4 + x^5 + 8x^6 + 64x^7 + x^8 + 8x^9 + 64x^{10} + x^{11} + 8x^{12} + 64x^{13} + x^{14} + 8x^{15} + 64x^{16} + x^{17} + 8x^{18} + 64x^{19} + x^{20} + 8x^{21} + 64x^{22} + x^{23}$

Code	Dim.	Min. Distance Bound	Generating Polynomial
$M_9$	1	24	$10 + 27x + 51x^2 + 72x^3 + 63x^4 + 46x^5 + 22x^6 + x^7 + 10x^8 + 27x^9 + 51x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 63x^{12} + 46x^{13} + 22x^{14} + x^{15} + 10x^{16} + 27x^{17} + 51x^{18} + 72x^{19} + 63x^{20} + 46x^{21} + 22x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{10}$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$49 + 65x + 46x^2 + 64x^3 + 70x^4 + 72x^5 + 24x^6 + 8x^7 + 27x^8 + 9x^9 + 3x^{10} + x^{11} + 49x^{12} + 65x^{13} + 46x^{14} + 64x^{15} + 70x^{16} + 72x^{17} + 24x^{18} + 8x^{19} + 27x^{20} + 9x^{21} + 3x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{11}$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$43 + 24x + 10x^2 + 65x^3 + 21x^4 + 27x^5 + 66x^6 + 64x^7 + 51x^8 + 3x^9 + 56x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 30x^{12} + 49x^{13} + 63x^{14} + 8x^{15} + 52x^{16} + 46x^{17} + 7x^{18} + 9x^{19} + 22x^{20} + 70x^{21} + 17x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{12}$	1	24	$-1 + x - x^2 + x^3 - x^4 + x^5 - x^6 + x^7 - x^8 + x^9 - x^{10} + x^{11} - x^{12} + x^{13} - x^{14} + x^{15} - x^{16} + x^{17} - x^{18} + x^{19} - x^{20} + x^{21} - x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{13}$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$17 + 70x + 22x^2 + 9x^3 + 7x^4 + 46x^5 + 52x^6 + 8x^7 + 63x^8 + 49x^9 + 30x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 56x^{12} + 3x^{13} + 51x^{14} + 64x^{15} + 66x^{16} + 27x^{17} + 21x^{18} + 65x^{19} + 10x^{20} + 24x^{21} + 43x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{14}$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$3 + 9x + 27x^2 + 8x^3 + 24x^4 + 72x^5 + 70x^6 + 64x^7 + 46x^8 + 65x^9 + 49x^{10} + x^{11} + 3x^{12} + 9x^{13} + 27x^{14} + 8x^{15} + 24x^{16} + 72x^{17} + 70x^{18} + 64x^{19} + 46x^{20} + 65x^{21} + 49x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{15}$	1	24	$22 + 46x + 63x^2 + 72x^3 + 51x^4 + 27x^5 + 10x^6 + x^7 + 22x^8 + 46x^9 + 63x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 51x^{12} + 27x^{13} + 10x^{14} + x^{15} + 22x^{16} + 46x^{17} + 63x^{18} + 72x^{19} + 51x^{20} + 27x^{21} + 10x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{16}$	1	$16 \leq d \leq 24$	$64 + 8x + x^2 + 64x^3 + 8x^4 + x^5 + 64x^6 + 8x^7 + x^8 + 64x^9 + 8x^{10} + x^{11} + 64x^{12} + 8x^{13} + x^{14} + 64x^{15} + 8x^{16} + x^{17} + 64x^{18} + 8x^{19} + x^{20} + 64x^{21} + 8x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{17}$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$7 + 49x + 51x^2 + 65x^3 + 17x^4 + 46x^5 + 30x^6 + 64x^7 + 10x^8 + 70x^9 + 52x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 66x^{12} + 24x^{13} + 22x^{14} + 8x^{15} + 56x^{16} + 27x^{17} + 43x^{18} + 9x^{19} + 63x^{20} + 3x^{21} + 21x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{18}$	1	24	$27 + 72x + 46x^2 + x^3 + 27x^4 + 72x^5 + 46x^6 + x^7 + 27x^8 + 72x^9 + 46x^{10} + x^{11} + 27x^{12} + 72x^{13} + 46x^{14} + x^{15} + 27x^{16} + 72x^{17} + 46x^{18} + x^{19} + 27x^{20} + 72x^{21} + 46x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{19}$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$52 + 3x + 10x^2 + 9x^3 + 30x^4 + 27x^5 + 17x^6 + 8x^7 + 51x^8 + 24x^9 + 7x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 21x^{12} + 70x^{13} + 63x^{14} + 64x^{15} + 43x^{16} + 46x^{17} + 56x^{18} + 65x^{19} + 22x^{20} + 49x^{21} + 66x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{20}$	1	$16 \leq d \leq 24$	$65 + 64x + 72x^2 + 8x^3 + 9x^4 + x^5 + 65x^6 + 64x^7 + 72x^8 + 8x^9 + 9x^{10} + x^{11} + 65x^{12} + 64x^{13} + 72x^{14} + 8x^{15} + 9x^{16} + x^{17} + 65x^{18} + 64x^{19} + 72x^{20} + 8x^{21} + 9x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{21}$	1	24	$63 + 27x + 22x^2 + 72x^3 + 10x^4 + 46x^5 + 51x^6 + x^7 + 63x^8 + 27x^9 + 22x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 10x^{12} + 46x^{13} + 51x^{14} + x^{15} + 63x^{16} + 27x^{17} + 22x^{18} + 72x^{19} + 10x^{20} + 46x^{21} + 51x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{22}$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$24 + 65x + 27x^2 + 64x^3 + 3x^4 + 72x^5 + 49x^6 + 8x^7 + 46x^8 + 9x^9 + 70x^{10} + x^{11} + 24x^{12} + 65x^{13} + 27x^{14} + 64x^{15} + 3x^{16} + 72x^{17} + 49x^{18} + 8x^{19} + 46x^{20} + 9x^{21} + 70x^{22} + x^{23}$
$M_{23}$	1	$8 \leq d \leq 24$	$30 + 24x + 63x^2 + 65x^3 + 52x^4 + 27x^5 + 7x^6 + 64x^7 + 22x^8 + 3x^9 + 17x^{10} + 72x^{11} + 43x^{12} + 49x^{13} + 10x^{14} + 8x^{15} + 21x^{16} + 46x^{17} + 66x^{18} + 9x^{19} + 51x^{20} + 70x^{21} + 56x^{22} + x^{23}$

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